新兴产业工程学校 2023-2024 学年第二学期期末考试试卷

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**新余新兴产业工程学校** **2023-2024 学年第二学期考试卷**

**学院：** 新兴产业工程学校 **课程名称：英语试卷类型：**A 卷**考试方式：** 闭卷

**适用范围：** 23 **级** 所有 **专业** 所有 **班** **印刷份数：** 1110 份

承诺：我将严格遵守考场纪律，并知道考试违纪、作弊的严重性，承担由此引起的一切后果。

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| **题号** | **一** | **二** | **三** | 四 | 五 | 六 | **总分** |
| 得分 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

**一、翻译单词。（本大题共** **10 空，每空** **1 分，共** **10 分）**

1. translate 2. continue 3. design

4. official 5. attend 6. personal

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7. public 8. encourage 9. reduce

10. environment

**二、单项选择。（本大题共** **10 小题，每小题2 分，共20 分）**

( ) 1. ——When was it you realized she was a famous film star?

—— she took off her dark glasses.

A. when; When B. that; Until

C. when; Until D. that; Not until ( ) 2. ——Can you help me think of an idea?

—— What's it about？

A. With pleasure. B. It doesn't matter

C. Nevermind. D. Good idea

( ) 3. My friend and I enjoyed at the party last weekend.

A. myself B. themselves C. ourselves D. himself ( ) 4. ——Doctors suggest eating more vegetables and less meat.

——I agree. Meat is rich fat which can make us unhealthy.

A. at B. in C. from D. except

( ) 5. Lucy studies hard everyday get good marks.

A. in order to B. such that

C. so that D. so to

( ) 6. It took him five years from the loss of his wife.

A. to recover B. recover C. recovering D. recovered

( ) 7. The fridge is empty ， we have to go out for dinner tonight.

A. or B. but C. so D. because

( ) 8. The little boy took apart ， the toy to see how it worked， but couldn't put it together.

A. out of curiosity B. in truth

C. for sure D. off the track

( ) 9. Building a new railway needs a lot of money， but it is beneficial to the development of

the local place in the long run.

A. in a hurry B. on the other hand

C. for one thing D， in conclusion

( ) 10. Nick was too excited to fall after he heard the news，so he was still till 12

last night

A. awake; asleep B. sleepy; awake

C. asleep; awake D. awake; sleep

**三、补全对话(共5 小题，每小题2 分，共** **10 分)**

A: Hi，Bill! What's this?

B: Hi，Betty. It's a kind of ink.

A: Really? 1 Is it a new invention?

B: Yeh... My uncle has just bought it forme.

A: 2 Do you know?

B: Yes. It was invented by two Indian girls.

A: Wow! How great! 3

B; Of course. If you eat it accidentally， it won't have any bad effect on you.

A: Really? Why? 4

B: It's made from fruit and vegetables.

A:Amazing!I have the habit of putting pens in my mouth. 5

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B: Ha. Here you are. You can have a try.

A: Thanks a lot.

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| A. Who was it invented by?  B. The ink is still wet.  C. I've never seen it.  D. What's it made from?  E. I think I need to use that new ink.  F. It's different from the traditional ink， isn't it?  G. Ink is used for drawing or writing with a pen or brush. |

**四、完形填空(共** **10 小题，每小题** **1 分，共** **10 分)**

Eric Green has been in China for more than two years，He has been to many interesting 1 in Beijing， but he has not yet been to many other parts of China, Last week he went to Mount Emei in Sichuan with his 2 .

Many people like to travel by 3 ，but the Greens think that traveling by train is the best. It is much 4 and far more enjoyable than a rushed journey by air. They had a wonderful train ride to Chengdu 5 they went on to Mount Emei by bus.

The train was quite nice and tidy， and there weren't too many people in their sleeping cars. The Greens could stand up and walk around. It was a long journey ， 6 none of them felt tired. They kept 7

the beautiful scenery out of the window. They talked， laughed and played cards. People nearby talked with

each other.A young man tried to speak English with Mr. and Mrs. Green . Eric thought the train was like a big moving party. He went to sleep quite 8 . He enjoyed listening to the sound of the traveling train before falling asleep.

When Eric woke up the next morning ， the train was already 9 Chengdu. His train ride seemed

really 10 ， but his memory of the pleasant journey will last for a long time.

1.A. schools B. places C.villages D. cities

2.A. friends B. classmates C. father D. family

3.A. plane B. bus C. train D. ship

4.A. cheaper B. dearer C. dirtier D. quicker

5.A. before B. when C. after D. while

6.A. and B. so C. also D. but

7.A. looking B. drawing C. watching D. getting

8.A. early B. late C. easily D. hard

9.A. beside B. to C. past D. near

10.A. quick B. slow C. short D. long

**五、阅读理解(共** **10 小题，每小题3 分，共** **30 分)**

**A**

Your friends come to visit you at your home. Should you ask them to take off their shoes? In many countries around the world，taking off your shoes indoors is a polite thing. However，it's actually more than just polite. It's good **hygiene**，too.

Bacteria(细菌)like to grow on shoes. Some of them can be dangerous ，according to scientists from the University of Houston in the US.One of the most common kinds of bacteria on your shoes is Escherichia coli(大肠杆菌).

Researchers found this bacterium on 96 percent of the shoes they studied. Some types of Escherichia coli can cause diarrhea(腹泻) or even brain disease. Other bacteria found on shoes can be harmful to our skin， blood and heart.

But we don't need to worry about this too much. For healthy people，the bacterium found on shoes will likely have little or no risk ，according to Live Science. Healthy people may have to come into contact with thousands of harmful bacteria before they become sick.

Also，bacteria mostly stay on the ground. But most of us don't spend a lot of time on the ground, “In this case，you're not going to get sick from it，” according to Jonathan Sexton from the University of Arizona，US. However ，children who often climb around on the floor and people who are unhealthy should be careful about these bacteria. For healthy adults，it is not too big of an issue.

1. According to the passage，Escherichia coli is

A. dangerous and common B.harmful but useful

C. dangerous but necessary D.harmful and powerful

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2. Escherichia coli is harmful to our body EXCEPTC

A. blood B. heart C. skin D. throat

3. Why do healthy people get sick according to the passage?

A. Because they don't take off the shoes before they get into the house. B.Because Escherichia coli can cause diarrhea or even brain disease.

C. Because they come into contact with thousands of harmful bacteria. D. Because they don't pay attention to their health as unhealthy people.

4. The underlined word “hygiene” means

A.卫生 B. 礼仪 C.节约 D.安全

5. We can infer from the passage that

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A. taking off shoes is good hygiene although it's not polite

B. researchers found Escherichia coli on all the shoes they studied C. the young and weak people are easier to get Escherichia coli

D. healthy adults don't need to worry too much about Escherichia coli

**B**

承诺：我将严格遵守考场纪律，并知道考试违纪、作弊的严重性，承担由此引起的一切后果。

According to a new study，the Amazon rainforest may become a grassland in a few years.

The Amazon rainforest is the biggest rainforest in the world，Climate change and human activities make it “sick”. Usually，the rainforest can fix itself. But now，it feels too “tired” to get better. The trees may die and the rainforest could be turned into a hot and dry grassland.

**Why is the Amazon rainforest “'sick”?**

The Amazon rainforest is one of the world's wettest places. But since 2005，three droughts have hit the rainforest. They were caused by climate change. The trees don't have enough water to grow. What's worse ， as they become dry，they can easily catch fire.

On top of this ，people cut down rainforest trees for wood. They burn it to make farmland. They clear trees to find minerals. All these activities have caused about 17 percent of the rainforest to **disappear.**

**What will happen if we lose it?**

The Amazon rainforest is like the lungs of our planet. The rich plants there absorb carbon dioxide (二氧 化碳) out of the air and make oxygen. If the Amazon forest “dies”，there will be more CO2 and our Earth

will become even hotter.

The Amazon rainforest is also home to over three million animals and plants. Many of them can't live anywhere else. They would very likely just disappear.

**Do you know?**

The Amazon rainforest is in South America. It covers about six million square kilometers. The Amazon River runs through the rainforest. It's the world' s second longest river. The Amazon rainforest covers much of Brazil. The green color on the country's national flag stands for the rainforest.

6. What does the new study show?

A. The Amazon rainforest was once a grassland.

B. Rainforests can speedup climate change.

C. The Amazon rainforest may have few trees in the future. D. Many people enjoy activities in the Amazon rainforest. 7. How do droughts make the Amazon rainforest “sick”?

a.They make plants grow more slowly.

b. They cause climate change.

c. They make the grass in the forest grow faster. d.They make it easier for the forest to catch fire.

A. a;b B. b;c C. c;d D. a;d

8.What does the underlined word “disappear" in Paragraph 4 mean?

A. Be gone. B. Stay useful.

C. Get hotter D.Comeback to life.

9. Why is theAmazon rainforest called “the lungs” of the Earth? A. Because its trees absorb carbon dioxide and make oxygen.

B. Because it has 17 percent of the Earth's minerals.

C. Because people and animals can breathe more easily there.

D. Because it is the coolest place on the Earth.

10. What does the writer want to show with the last two paragraphs?

A. The future of our planet.

B. The importance of theAmazon rainforest.

C. The real cause of climate change.

D. The reason for animals to live in the Amazon rainforest.

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**六、书面表达(共** **20 分)**

Xinhua Vocational School 将要举办2024 年毕业典礼，需要邀请校友代表高健将应邀致辞，请根 据以下日程安排，给高健写一封邀请信。

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| Time | 9:00 a.m.-11:00 a.m., June 26,2024 |
| Place | The school stadium |
| Activities | 1.Students will walk the red carpet with their parents. 2.The headmaster will give out diplomas.  3.An alumni representative Gao Jian will give a speech about how to be more confident. 4.There will be a performance. |

注意: (1)邀请信中需要重点介绍活动的时间、地点和具体内容。

(2)词数 80 左右。

(3)开头已给出，不计入总词数。

Dear How are you?

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Sincerely Yours， School Union

**答题卡**

**一、翻译**

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**二、单项选择。**

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**三、补全对话**

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**四、完形填空**

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**五、阅读理解**

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